Contact Information

• Tom Schmiedel
• Room 103 Haas Library
• 203-837-9141
• schmiedeltf@wcsu.edu
Main topics

1. Journal Articles: CINAHL Database

2. Reference
   • Nursing Reference Center
   • Texts/books (print or eBooks): WestSearch

3. APA Style: APA Manual (print copy) and websites

   • For help with:
     • APA assignment
     • Care plan and teaching projects
Off campus access

• Access all library resources (1) through the library website or (2) through a link provided to you by a faculty/staff member or by Blackboard. Links provided to you should have been created such that they are routed through the library system.

• When off campus, and you click on a library linked database/resource, you will be prompted to sign in through a system known as Identify Now.
  • Graphics on next slides illustrates this.
  • Use your banner/Windows username and password.
    • username001@wscu.edu (do not add connect) as you would in an email.
    • You will only have to log in one time, as long as you leave the browser open.
Library Website: [http://library.wcsu.edu/](http://library.wcsu.edu/)
Off campus access

- This is the page for Nursing & Health Databases, which is accessed from the main library page under Databases by Subject.
- Once you click a database link, when off campus, you will be prompted to log into the system.
Off campus access

https://id.ct.edu/login/login#/
Information Landscape
How can you promote health related to nutrition in the elderly?

Primary Secondary

Popular Writing (New York Times, Newsweek, Scientific American, novels, etc.)

Scholarly Writing “Peer Reviewed” (Nurse Educator, American Journal of Nursing, Journal of Neuroscience Nursing, etc.)

NUR 205 Fall 2018
Peer Reviewed

- Often you need information in peer reviewed journal articles.
- Peer review: read, reviewed, and critiqued by experts in the subject area or field:

  - Peer Review in Three Minutes (video, North Carolina State University): [https://www.lib.ncsu.edu/tutorials/peerreview/]
Scholarly vs. Popular

Scholarly
BMC Nutrition


Popular
Time Magazine

http://healthland.time.com/2014/01/06/how-the-mediterranean-diet-alone-can-fight-diabetes/
## Scholarly VS Popular Writing

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scholarly</th>
<th>Popular</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Articles written by experts: often professors</td>
<td>Articles written by non-specialists</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Articles often go through a peer review process: independent experts evaluate the article before it's published</td>
<td>Articles are reviewed by an editor, but not by a panel of experts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Articles have footnotes and bibliographies</td>
<td>Articles may or may not mention sources in the text</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minimal advertising, graphics, or illustrations unless relevant to the article (for example, art journals)</td>
<td>Extensive advertising, lavish photos, colorful cover to market the magazine</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Primary and Secondary Resources

Primary sources are original materials that provide firsthand records of events, experiments, creative works, or statistics. They form the basis for subsequent interpretations, analyses, and explanations. Some examples of primary sources are quantitative, qualitative and empirical research studies.

Secondary sources are materials that provide interpretations, explanations, and descriptions of primary sources. Some examples of secondary sources are editorial and review articles, media, and other reports that review events, experiments, and creative works.
The Flow of Scientific Information
### Science Lab Report (example)

<p>| | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>1. Problem</strong> – What are you trying to figure out? Write this in the form of a question.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>2. Hypothesis</strong> – What do you think you are going to find out?</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>3. Materials</strong> – List the materials you will use in the experiment.</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>4. Procedures</strong> – Make a detailed list of the steps in your experiment.</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>5. Results</strong> – What did you observe when you performed the experiment?</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>6. Conclusion</strong> – From what you observed, how would you answer your original question?</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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NUR 205 Fall 2018
Nursing Journals
Databases
Cumulative Index to Nursing and Allied Health Literature

http://www.ebscohost.com/academic/cinahl-complete

- Indexes about 5,400 journals
- Full text for about 1,400 journals
Databases
(also called article databases, index or index/abstract databases)

• Index of words/subjects/topics in back of a book
• Index in book gives you the page numbers where the topic is discussed

• Articles are indexed in databases fields.
• Index in database gives you results (generally an article) where the term is found.
Databases
(also called article databases, index or index/abstract databases)

- Generally, one searches using words or terms in database fields. Each field can be searched.
  - Title
  - Abstract
  - Keyword
  - Subject
  - Full text
  - Author
  - Publication (journal title)

- “Select a field” in Ebsco generally means will search in all fields. Will illustrate.
Databases
(also called article databases, index or index/abstract databases)

• Have filters to let you specify ...
  • Year(s) published
  • Types of resources/studies (journal article, clinical trial, meta-analysis, etc.)
  • Geographic data
  • Age
  • Gender
  • Nursing journals
  • And more ...
# Databases
(also called article databases, index or index/abstract databases)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Databases</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CINAHL, PubMed, Medline, ProQuest Dissertations &amp; Theses, Education Resources Information Center (ERIC), Education Research Complete, Sage Education Collection</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Getting the actual article**

- Some databases
  - (a) provide the actual article within the database
  - (b) link out to the article somewhere outside of the database
  - (c) do not provide the article (in which case one needs to use interlibrary loan ILL)

- Don’t forget to get the citations
Boolean Search
Use of AND, OR, NOT as connectors

• How can you promote **health** related to **nutrition** in the **elderly**?

• Health AND nutrition AND elderly

• Alternate terms
  • wellness AND diet AND geriatric
  • (health OR wellness) AND (nutrition OR diet) AND (elderly OR geriatric)
CINAHL - Advanced Search
Single concept, default settings
CINAHL - Advanced Search
Single concept, default settings
Limiters: 301K to 77K
CINAHL - Advanced Search
Three conceptual areas
Next, Limit by Date (5 year window)
Nutrition OR diet
170 additional results
Additional use of “OR”
Use of Title Field

- Use of Title Field in database search
  - Example: Searching for "nutrition or diet AND health or wellness or wellbeing AND elderly or geriatric"
  - Search results: 1 - 10 of 167

- Example: Advanced search with the same criteria
  - Search results: 1 - 10 of 291
Use of Title Field
Article Access
Journal Finder vs. PDF
Journal Finder

### Title Search Results

I found 20 titles that match your search.

### BMJ Medicine

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Source</th>
<th>Article</th>
<th>Full Text Begins</th>
<th>Full Text Ends</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Elsevier Academic Search Premier</td>
<td>v. 97 no. 9 (20180302) pg. 1</td>
<td>1/1/2003</td>
<td>Current</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent Publication (Free)</td>
<td>v. 97 no. 9 (20180302) pg. 1</td>
<td>1/1/2003</td>
<td>Current</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Medicine (Baltimore, MD)

#### Alternate Titles
- Medicine
- Medicine Baltim Md
- Medicine Baltim
- MEDIAT
- Medicine Mumbai

#### Analytical reviews of general medicine
- Neurology
- Psychiatry
- Dermatology
- Pediatrics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Independent Publication (Free)</td>
<td>v. 97 no. 9 (20180302) pg. 1</td>
<td>&quot;Physical and nutrit...&quot;</td>
<td>0/1/2014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent Publication (Free)</td>
<td>v. 97 no. 9 (20180302) pg. 1</td>
<td>&quot;Physical and nutrit...&quot;</td>
<td>3/1/2013</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Place an Interlibrary Loan Request

Other Libraries
## Journal Finder

### Issues

| Volume 97, January 2018, issue 1, pp. e3370-e3603 |
| Volume 97, January 2018, issue 2, pp. e3697-e3659 |
| Volume 97, January 2018, issue 3, pp. e3155-e3706 |
| Volume 97, January 2018, issue 4, pp. e3884-e9793 |
| Volume 97, February 2018, issue 5, pp. e9386-e9341 |
| Volume 97, February 2018, issue 6, pp. e9444-e9315 |
| Volume 97, February 2018, issue 7, pp. e0000-e9996 |
| Volume 97, February 2018, issue 8, pp. e0004-e9997 |
| Volume 97, March 2018, issue 9, pp. e0002-e9994 |

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### Example Articles

**Diagnosis and treatment of chronic lateral ankle instability with ligamentum bifurcatum injury: An observational study**

Sui, Yanling; Wang, Huijuan; Tang, Yuchao; More


[Abstract](#)  [Favorites](#)  [PDF](#)  [Get Content & Permissions](#)

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**Physical and nutrition statuses of geriatric patients after trauma-related hospitalization: Data from the Korean National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey 2013–2015**

Cho, Hae Joo; Hong, Tae-Hwa; Kim, Maru


[Abstract](#)  [Favorites](#)  [PDF](#)  [Get Content & Permissions](#)
Journal Finder (Link Resolver)
Other things you might see ...

Check dates for coverage. In this case, ILL is only choice.
Interlibrary Loan
Interlibrary Loan

Form is auto-filled from database
Tools - Cite

**APA (American Psychological Assoc.)**

**References**


**Chicago/Turabian: Author-Date**


**Export to Bibliographic Management Software**

EndNote, ProCite, Reference Manager, RefWorks, BibTeX, etc.

**American Indians’ Experiences of Life-Threatening Illness and End of Life.**

Authors: Yoshiko Yamashita Coyle, Brown, Gary M.
Questions?
Nursing Reference Center

NOTE: Almost all of NRC is secondary information.

• Nursing Reference Center provides nurses with evidence-based resources that they can access for quick reference at the point of care including:
  • Quick lessons that provide disease and condition overviews that map to the nursing workflow
  • Evidence-based care sheets that provide summaries of what is known about a disease or condition and the best treatment options
  • Nursing cultural competencies that provide information on how to treat patients from diverse cultures
  • Patient education handouts
  • Point-of-care drug information
Nursing Reference Center
Diseases & Conditions, Stroke

- Stroke and Cholesterol
- Stroke and Dementia
- Stroke and Hemoglobin S Disease
- Stroke and Obstructive Sleep Apnea
- Stroke and Sickle Cell Anemia
- Stroke Complications Related to Communication Problems
- Stroke Complications Related to Nutrition
- Stroke Complications Related to Sexuality
- Stroke Complications: Deep Vein Thrombosis
- Stroke Complications: Deglutition Disorders
- Stroke Complications: Difficulty Swallowing
# Nursing Reference Center

**Skills & Procedures, Stroke**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Browse for: Stroke</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Alphabetical</strong></td>
<td><strong>Relevancy Ranked</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Page: Previous: Next</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Stroke Assessment: Using the National Institutes of Health Stroke Scale
- Stroke Prevention: Patient Education
- Stroke, Acute Ischemic, IKA Administration for: Performing
- Stryker Wedge Turning Frame: Using to Turn Patient from Supine to Prone
- Subarachnoid Bolt/Screw and Fiberoptic Catheter: an Overview
- Subcutaneous Infusions: Administration of Medication
- Subcutaneous Injection: Administration of Medication in Children
- Subcutaneous Injection: Medication Administration
- Sublingual, Buccal, and Oral Medication Administration
- Submandibular Window: Transcranial Doppler Monitoring
- Substance Abuse, Admitting Patients with History of: Patient Admission
- Substance Use Disorders, Teaching the Patient with: Patient and Family Education
- Suction, Dry -- an Overview: Chest Tubes and Closed Chest Drain
- Suction, Wet -- an Overview: Chest Tubes and Closed Chest Drain

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**Key Content:**

- **Skills/Procedures**
  - Clinical papers detailing the necessary steps to achieve proficiency in a specific nursing task, including skill competency checklists which can be used to determine a nurse's proficiency in performing needed skills

- **Cultural Competencies**
  - Documents that cover key considerations in providing culturally competent care to a specific group
Nursing Reference Center
Featured Books
Nursing Books: WestSearch
Nursing Books: WestSearch
Nursing Books on (2 hour )Reserve in Haas Library


WCSU MediaSpace

https://media.wcsu.edu/
Taylor's Guide To Clinical Nursing Skills

https://media.wcsu.edu/channel/Taylor%2527s%2BGuide%2BTo%2BClinical%2BNursing%2BSkills/79013901
APA Citation Style

http://libguides.wcsu.edu/styles
Publication Manual of APA in WestSearch (Library Catalog)
Purdue OWL

https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/section/2/10/
In Text Citations

Online Writing Lab

In-Text Citations: The Basics

Summary:
APA (American Psychological Association) style is most commonly used to cite sources within the social sciences. This resource, revised according to the 6th edition, second printing of the APA manual, offers examples for the general format of APA research papers, in-text citations, endnotes/footnotes, and the reference page. For more information, please consult the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, (6th ed., 2nd printing).

Contributors: Joshua M. Paiz, Elizabeth Angels, Jodi Wagner, Elena Lawrick, Kristen Moore, Michael Anderson, Lars Soderlund, Allen Brizette, Russell Keck

Last Edited: 2013-11-23 08:31:11

Reference citations in text are covered on pages 169-179 of the Publication Manual. What follows are some general guidelines for referring to the works of others in your essay.

Note: APA style requires authors to use the past tense or present perfect tense when using signal phrases to describe earlier research, for example, Jones (1998) found or Jones (1998) has found...

APA citation basics

When using APA format, follow the author-date method of in-text citation. This means that the author’s last name and the year of publication for the source should appear in the text, for
Purdue OWL
Reference List - Electronic Resources

Reference List: Electronic Sources (Web Publications)

Summary:
APA (American Psychological Association) style is most commonly used to cite sources within the social sciences. This resource, revised according to the 6th edition, second printing of the APA manual, offers examples for the general format of APA research papers, in-text citations, endnotes/footnotes, and the reference page. For more information, please consult the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, (6th ed., 2nd printing).

Contributors: Joshua M. Fox, Elizabeth Angel, Jodi Wagner, Elena Lawrick, Kristen Moore, Michael Anderson, Lars Soderlund, Allen Brizee, Russell Keck.

Last Edited: 2014-08-18 08:25:20

Please note: There are no spaces used with brackets in APA. When possible, include the year, month, and date in references. If the month and date are not available, use the year of publication. Please note, too, that the OWL still includes information about print sources and databases for those still working with these sources.

Article From an Online Periodical

Online articles follow the same guidelines for printed articles. Include all information the online host makes available, including as issue number in parentheses.
1. Intro to CINAHL, parts 1 and 2 (videos)
   • Part 1: https://youtu.be/Y1XfrvBNu1k
   • Part 2: https://youtu.be/syXZG1ZjNXE

2. Quotes/block quotes:
   • How to Make a Block Quote (video): https://youtu.be/jD8Yho5hjWg
   • Purdue OWL: https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/02/

3. In text citations:
   • APA Style 6th Edition: In-Text Citations, Quotations, and Plagiarism (video): https://youtu.be/1FrJeRrLYe0
   • Quoting VS Paraphrasing - APA style: https://youtu.be/MiL4H09v0gU
   • Purdue OWL: https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/02/
Questions